All validation ("lookup") tables are in the universe as stand-alone objects, that can optionally be included in reports by joining to the code in the table. NOTE: In many cases, this will not be necessary since the student and course tables have a great many of the commonly-used codes already decoded in the table. For example, in ST_TERM, the division, degree, school and program codes have their respective descriptions stored in ST_TERM alongside the code, so a lookup to the validation tables is not needed.